

ERRATA TO THE PRINT VERSION of the EUROPEAN PERINATAL HEALTH REPORT: Health and care of pregnant women and babies in Europe in 2010

I. Collaborators to be added in Appendix I and Appendix II: We are grateful for their assistance and apologize for the omission

- Lithuania: Rita Gaidelyte: Institute of Hygiene, Health information centre, rita.gaydelite@hi.lt
- The list of contributors from the SCPE was mistakenly truncated. The full list is now provided on page 200 (and below).

II. Errors to the data (now corrected in the web version). Modified pages of the report follow for insertion into the printed version of the report.

1. **Data sources:** In Table 3.1, p.46, the total number of births for France has been updated with civil registry data (N=810 430); the previous number was the number of births in the French national survey. The name of Swiss datasource n°3 has been corrected to "Hospital Medical Statistics", p. 250
2. **Maps:** Cyprus and Malta were omitted from the maps in the report. They have now been added to Fig. 4.4 and 4.5 (maternal age, p.59), Figure 5.3 (mode of delivery, p.82) and Fig 7.12 (birth weight p. 150)
3. **Mothers' country of origin:** For Denmark, the percentage of mothers born outside of Denmark was in the wrong column, Table 4.2 p.71. Data were correct in summary table R11. 15.2% of women delivering live or stillbirths were of foreign origin as defined by country of birth and not ethnicity.
4. **Pregnancies following subfertility treatment:** Notes below Fig 5.5, p. 86 and below table p.228 have been amended as Switzerland did not have serious concerns with quality of these data.
5. **Fetal mortality:** In Figure 7.1, p.131 fetal mortality figures for Flanders were mislabeled as data from Brussels. The total fetal mortality rate of Flanders is 4.8 per 1000 total births, and the fetal mortality rate of babies \geq 28 weeks is 2.8 per 1000 total births.
6. **Neonatal mortality:** Data from Spain have been added in Fig. 7.4, Fig. 7.5 (p.137-138) and in tables p. 204 and p. 205. The total neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births is 2.1, the rate for early neonatal deaths is 1.3 and the rate for late neonatal deaths is 0.8
7. **Congenital anomalies:** In Slovenia, registration of fetal deaths due to congenital anomalies includes TOPs (terminations of pregnancy). In Finland, registration of fetal deaths due to congenital anomalies does not include TOPs, p 218
8. **Tears to the perineum/Episiotomy:** "All stated" for Switzerland should read 52 649 not 52 647, p. 222 "All stated" for Switzerland should read 52 867 not 52 865, p. 234

9. **Place of birth:** Data from Finland have been added in table p. 231. In 2010, 27.6% of births occurred in maternities delivering over 5000 babies that year, 0.0% of births occurred at home and 0.2% of births occurred in other settings.

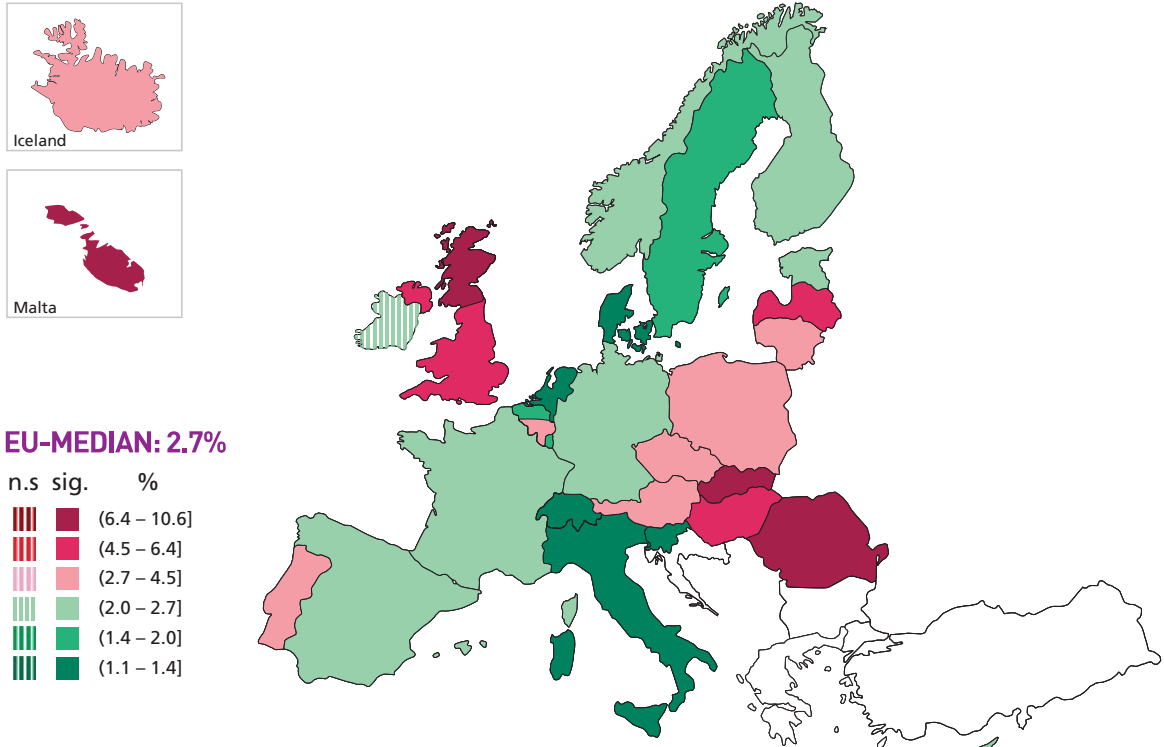
Table 3.1 Main sources of data used by EURO-PERISTAT in 29 European countries in 2010

Country	Total births in 2010 (N)	Civil registration	Medical birth register or child health system	Hospital discharge system	Perinatal survey	Confidential enquiry	Other routine surveys	Linked data source
Belgium								
BE: Brussels	25 098	x	x					
BE: Flanders	69 976	x	x					
BE: Wallonia	38 430	x	x					
Czech Republic	116 920	x	x	x				
Denmark	63 513	x	x	x				x
Germany	638 126	x						x
Estonia	15 884	x	x					x
Ireland	75 595	x						
Greece	111 741	x						
Spain	400 415	x	x	x				
France	810 430	x		x	x	x		
Italy	547 569	x	x				x	x
Cyprus	8602	x	x		x			x
Latvia	19 248	x	x					
Lithuania	30 977	x	x					x
Luxembourg	6560	x	x					x
Hungary	90 920	x						
Malta	4036	x	x					x
Netherlands	178 838	x	x				x	x
Austria	78 989	x	x	x				x
Poland	415 015	x		x			x	
Portugal	101 790	x	x	x		x		
Romania	213 055	x	x					x
Slovenia	22 416	x	x					
Slovakia	55 825	x	x					
Finland	61 421	x	x	x				x
Sweden	115 135	x	x	x				x
United Kingdom						x	x	
UK: England and Wales	721 925	x		x				x
UK: England				x				
UK: Wales			x	x		x		
UK: Scotland	57 488	x		x		x		x
UK: Northern Ireland	25 692	x	x			x		x
Iceland	4903	x	x	x				
Norway	62 612	x	x					x
Switzerland	80 276	x		x				x

NOTE: Confidential enquiries covers maternal deaths in France, perinatal and maternal deaths in the Netherlands, stillbirths and infant deaths in Scotland, and stillbirths in Northern Ireland. For Slovakia, these data sources do not cover the recommended (R) indicators, which accordingly have not yet been submitted.

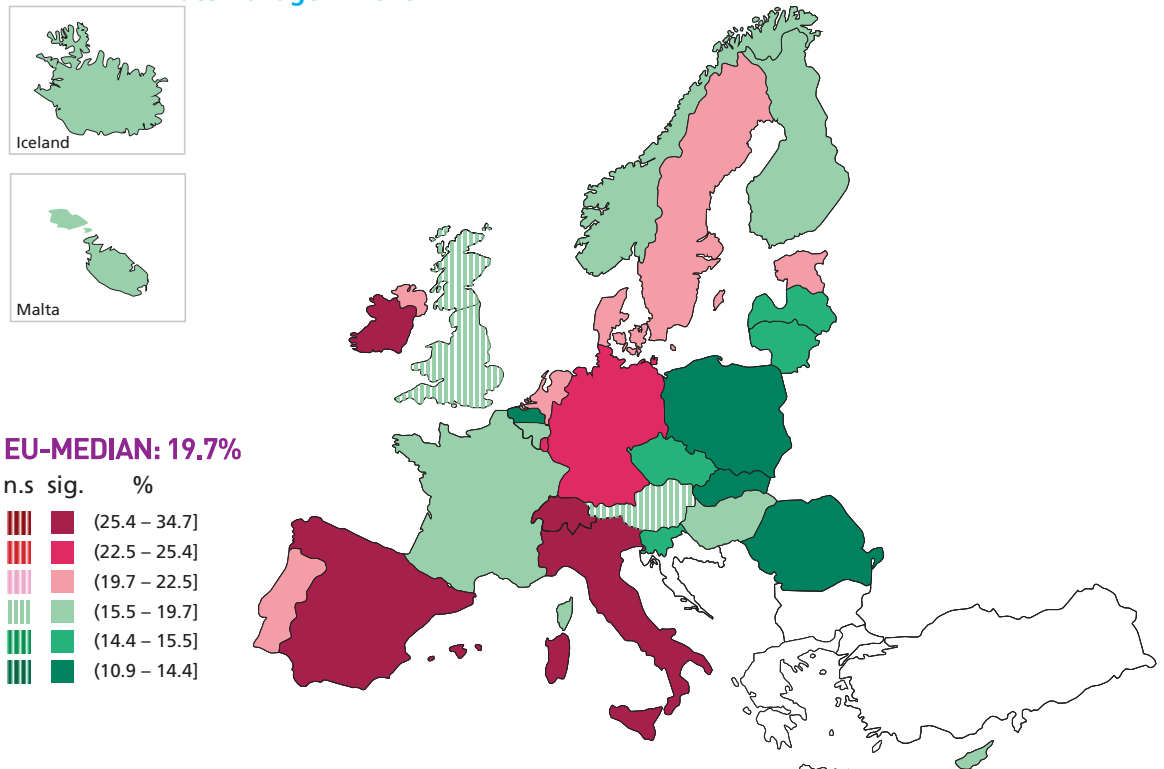


Figure 4.4 Mothers aged younger than 20 years as a percentage of all pregnancies with known maternal age in 2010



NOTE: Rates for countries and regions are coloured for groups defined by the 10th, 25th, 50th, 75th, 90th, and 100th percentiles of the indicator. Individual regions are coloured to show sign and significance of difference from the EU median. Regions that fall outside the 99% Wilson-score control limits of a funnel plot constructed around the EU-median against population size differ significantly (sig) and are shown as solid colours. Regions within the control limits (n.s.) are displayed with vertical hatching.

Figure 4.5 Mothers aged 35 years and above as a percentage of all pregnancies with known maternal age in 2010



NOTE: Rates for countries and regions are coloured for groups defined by the 10th, 25th, 50th, 75th, 90th, and 100th percentiles of the indicator. Individual regions are coloured to show sign and significance of difference from the EU median. Regions that fall outside the 99% Wilson-score control limits of a funnel plot constructed around the EU-median against population size differ significantly (sig) and are shown as solid colours. Regions within the control limits (n.s.) are displayed with vertical hatching.

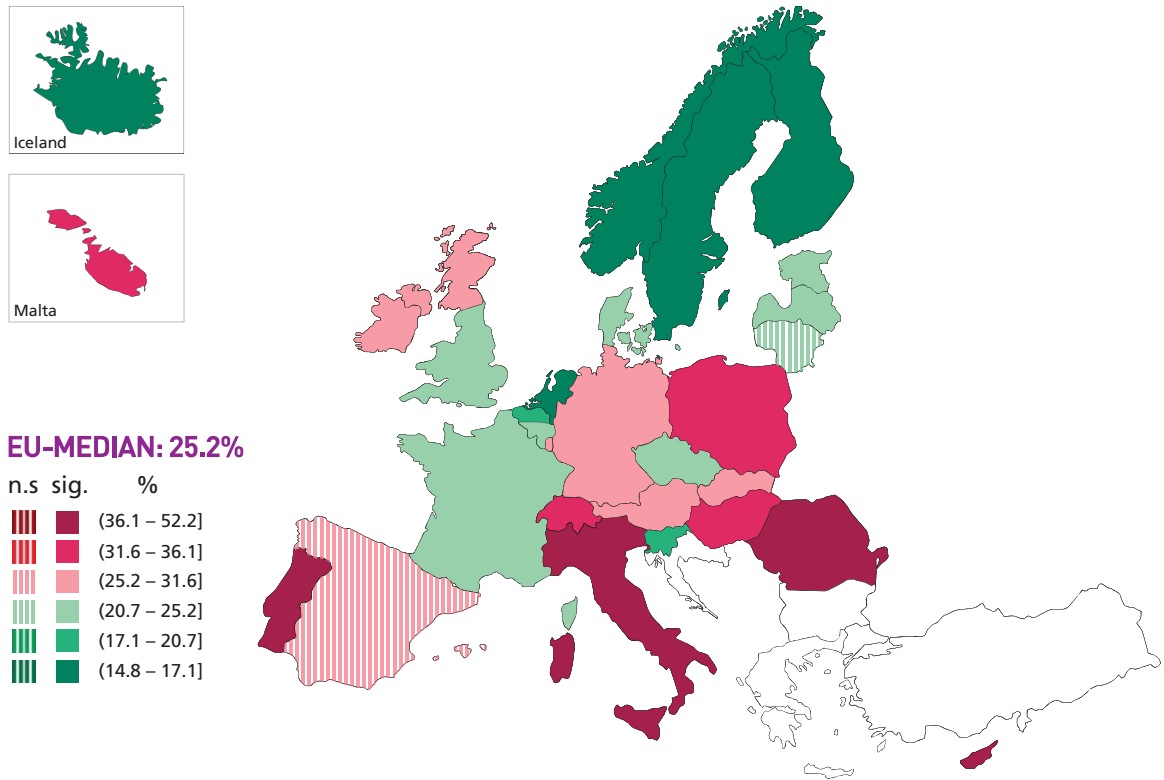


Table 4.2 Proportion of women with live births or stillbirths who were of foreign origin (or nationality or ethnicity) as defined by country of birth in 2010

Country/coverage	Country of birth %	Nationality %	Ethnicity %	Other %
Belgium				
BE: Brussels	66.2			
BE: Flanders	23.2			
BE: Wallonia	25.2			
Czech Republic	2.6			
Denmark	15.2			
Germany			16.9	
Estonia			24.9	
Ireland	24.6			
Greece				
Spain	23.6			
France	18.3			
Italy		19.0		
Cyprus	32.7			
Latvia		30.2		
Lithuania		12.8		
Luxembourg	66.0			
Hungary				
Malta		9.2		
Netherlands				21.1 ¹
Austria	29.3			
Poland		0.04		
Portugal	19.0			
Romania				
Slovenia				
Slovakia				
Finland	6.2			
Sweden	24.4			
United Kingdom	24.0			
UK: England and Wales	25.2			
UK: Scotland	13.9			
UK: Northern Ireland	13.5			
Iceland		12.1		
Norway	24.8			
Switzerland	41.1			

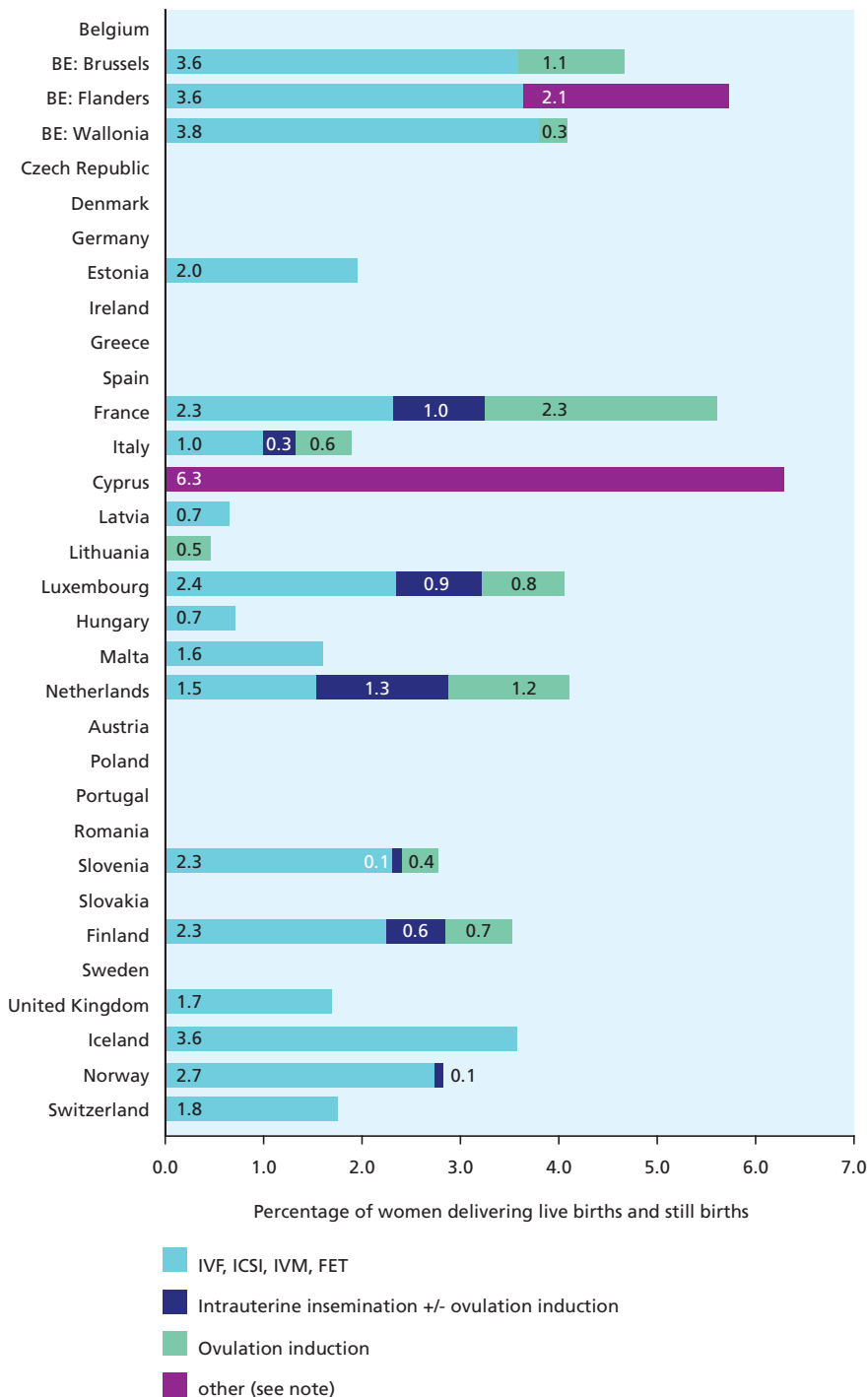
NOTES (1) Country or nationality at birth or ethnicity.

Figure 5.3 Caesareans as a percentage of all births in 2010



NOTE: Rates for countries and regions are coloured for groups defined by the 10th, 25th, 50th, 75th, 90th, and 100th percentiles of the indicator. Individual regions are coloured to show sign and significance of difference from the EU median. Regions that fall outside the 99% Wilson-score control limits of a funnel plot constructed around the EU-median against population size differ significantly (sig) and are shown as solid colours. Regions within the control limits (n.s.) are displayed with vertical hatching.

Figure 5.5 Percentage of women with live births and stillbirths in 2010 following treatment for subfertility.



NOTE: In Flanders, ovulation induction and intrauterine insemination+ovarian induction combined. Cyprus data combines all available treatments. The Netherlands had serious concerns about the quality of this data. IVF: in vitro fertilisation; ICSI: intracytoplasmic sperm injection; IVM: in vitro maturation; FET: frozen embryo transfer.



Figure 7.1 Fetal mortality rates per 1000 total births in 2010

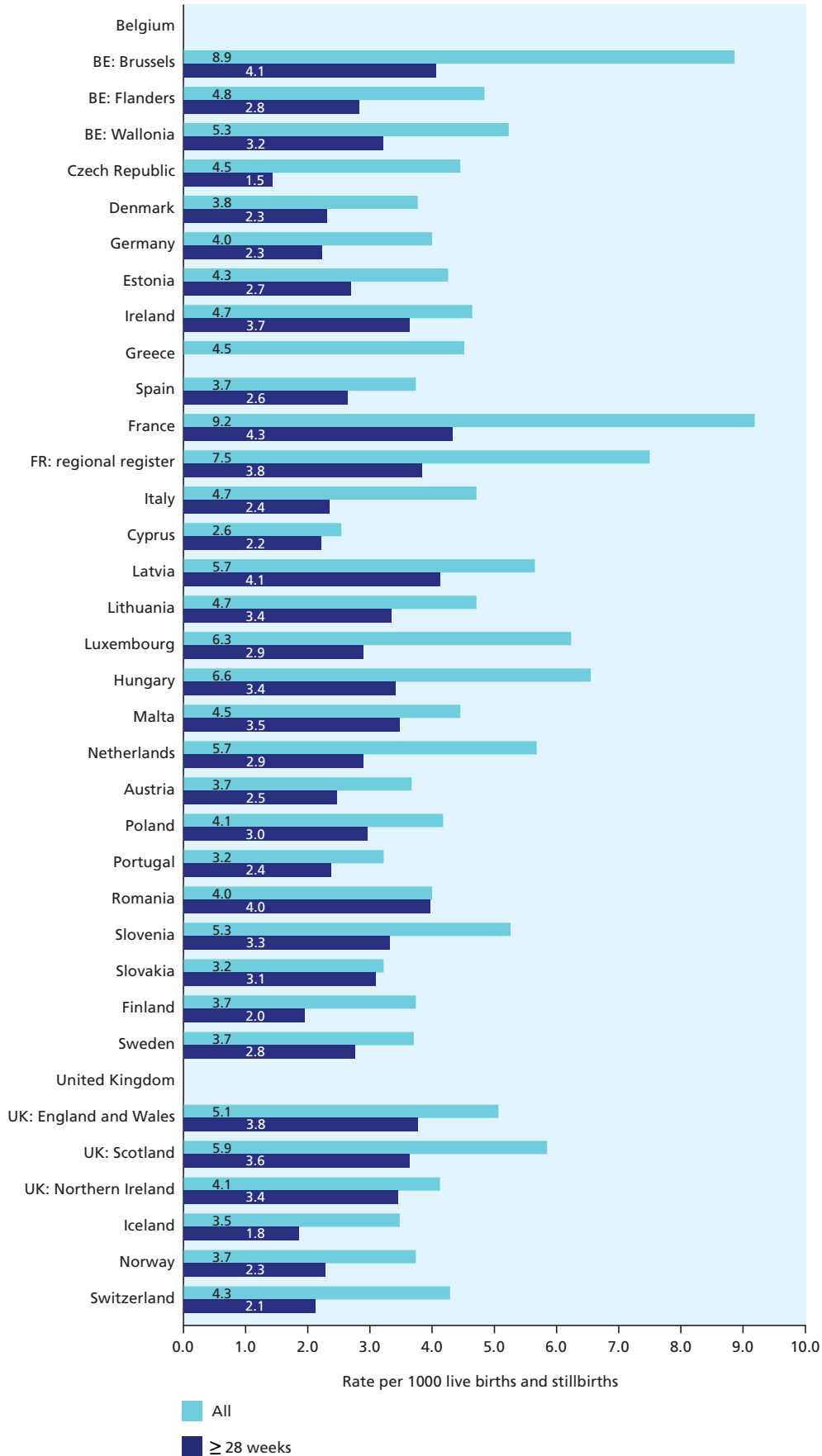




Figure 7.4 Early and late neonatal mortality rates per 1000 live births in 2010

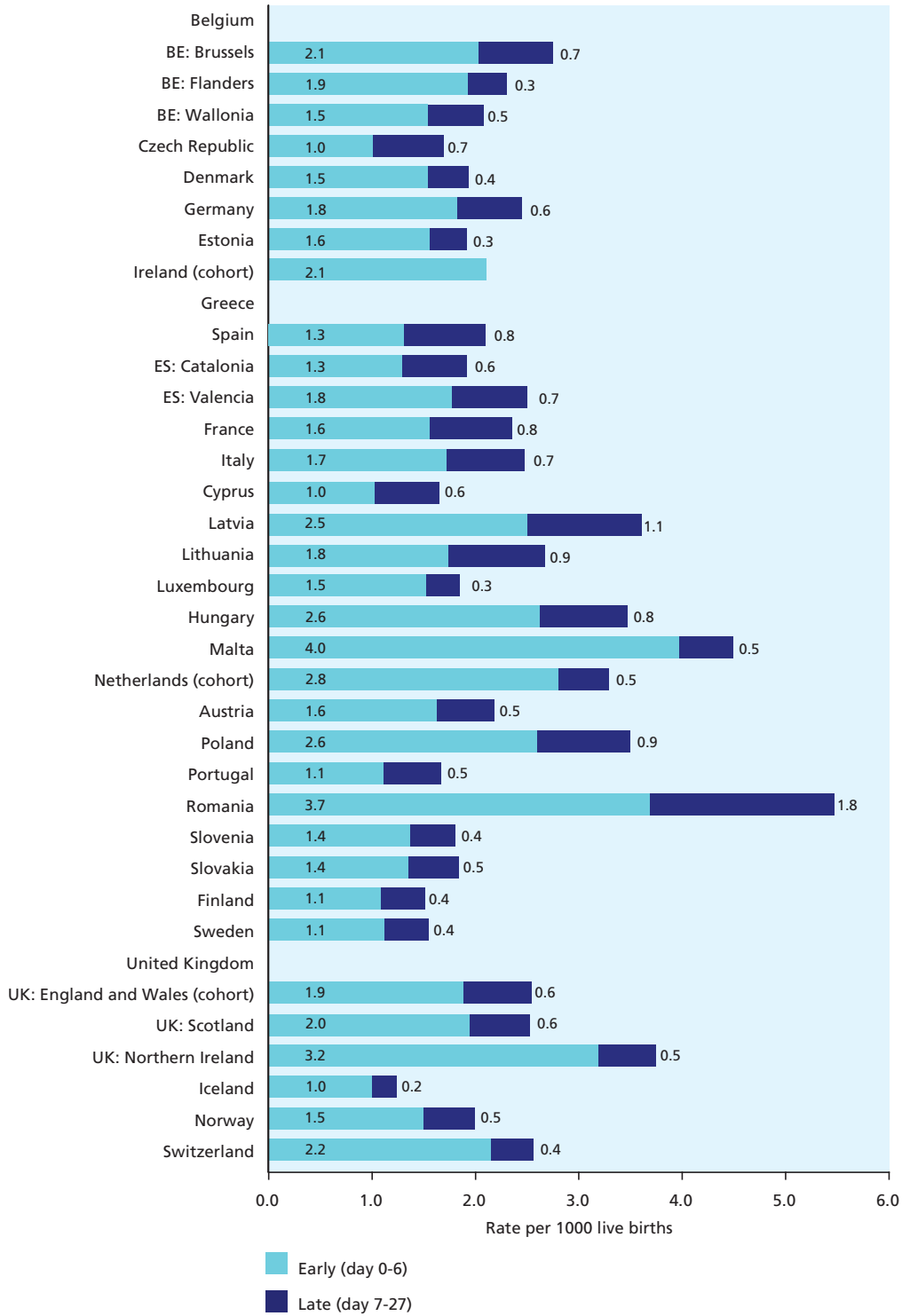
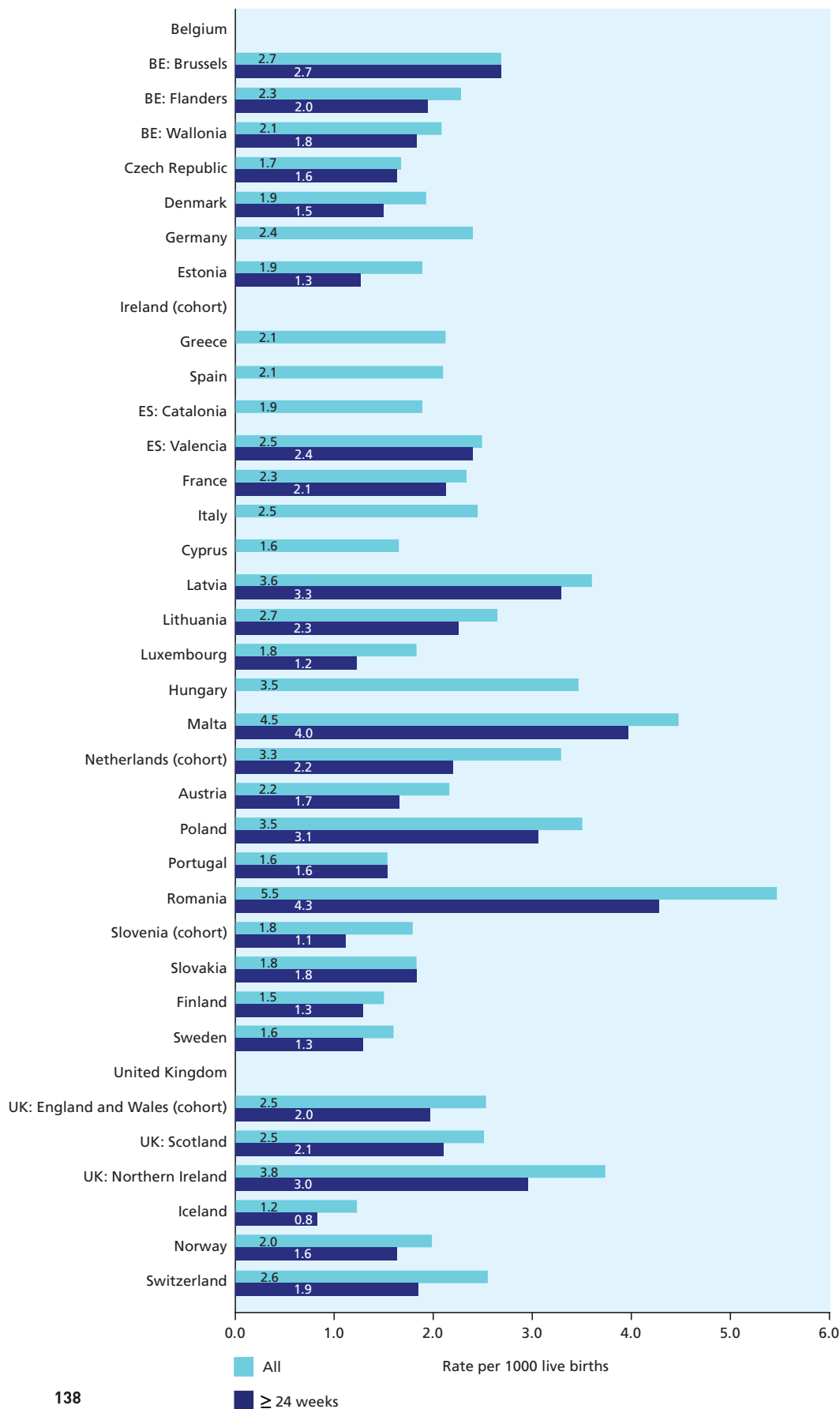
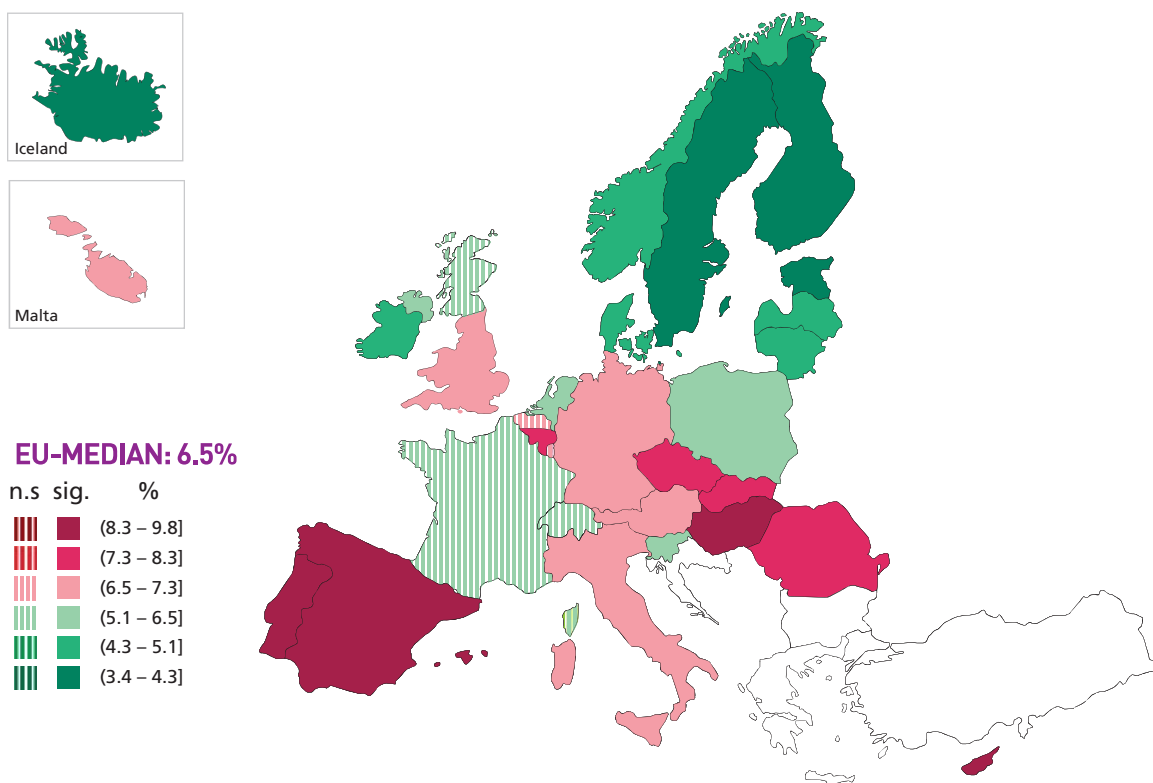


Figure 7.5 Neonatal mortality rates per 1000 live births for all live births and live births at and after 24 weeks of gestation in 2010



NOTE: Rates at ≥24 weeks in France based on estimates (see Summary Table C2B).

Figure 7.12 Map of distribution of live births with low birth weight (< 2500 grams) in 2010



NOTE: Rates for countries and regions are coloured for groups defined by the 10th, 25th, 50th, 75th, 90th, and 100th percentiles of the indicator. Individual regions are coloured to show sign and significance of difference from the EU median. Regions that fall outside the 99.9 percent Wilson-score control limits of a funnel plot constructed around the EU-median against population size differ significantly (sig) and are shown as solid colours. Regions within the control limits (n.s.) are displayed with vertical hatching.

C2_A: Neonatal mortality rate by timing of death, births ≥ 22 weeks of gestation in 2010

Country/coverage	Source	Number of live births	Number of neonatal deaths			Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births		
			All (day 0-27)	Early (day 0-6)	Late (day 7-27)	All (day 0-27)	Early (day 0-6)	Late (day 7-27)
Belgium								
BE: Brussels	1	24 875	68	51	17	2.7	2.1	0.7
BE: Flanders	3	69 637	159	135	24	2.3	1.9	0.3
BE: Wallonia	1	38 228	80	59	21	2.1	1.5	0.5
Czech Republic	1	116 399	196	119	77	1.7	1.0	0.7
Denmark	1	63 273	122	98	24	1.9	1.5	0.4
Germany	2	635 561	1541	1175	366	2.4	1.8	0.6
Estonia	3	15 816	30	25	5	1.9	1.6	0.3
Ireland (cohort)	1	75 243	NA	159	NA	NA	2.1	NA
Greece (2009)	1	111 741	238	NA	NA	2.1	NA	NA
Spain	1	486,575	1,025	654	371	2.1	1.3	0.8
ES: Catalonia	1	84 071	158	105	53	1.9	1.3	0.6
ES: Valencia	2	50 444	126	91	35	2.5	1.8	0.7
France	2	802 224	1881	1269	612	2.3	1.6	0.8
Italy	3	544 991	1349	945	404	2.5	1.7	0.7
Cyprus (2007)	2	8575	14	9	5	1.6	1.0	0.6
Latvia	3	19 139	69	48	21	3.6	2.5	1.1
Lithuania	1	30 831	82	54	28	2.7	1.8	0.9
Luxembourg	2	6519	12	10	2	1.8	1.5	0.3
Hungary	1	90 322	313	239	74	3.5	2.6	0.8
Malta	3	4018	18	16	2	4.5	4.0	0.5
Netherlands (cohort)	1	177 817	587	502	85	3.3	2.8	0.5
Austria	3	78 698	170	129	41	2.2	1.6	0.5
Poland	1	413 295	1448	1081	367	3.5	2.6	0.9
Portugal	1	101 463	167	115	52	1.6	1.1	0.5
Romania	2	212 199	1160	787	373	5.5	3.7	1.8
Slovenia (cohort)	1	22 298	40	31	9	1.8	1.4	0.4
Slovakia	1	55 645	102	76	26	1.8	1.4	0.5
Finland	2	61 191	92	67	25	1.5	1.1	0.4
Sweden	1	114 706	180	132	48	1.5	1.1	0.4
United Kingdom								
UK: England and Wales (cohort)	5	718 266	1822	1366	456	2.5	1.9	0.6
UK: Scotland	11	57 151	144	112	32	2.5	2.0	0.6
UK: Northern Ireland	15	25 586	96	82	14	3.8	3.2	0.5
Iceland	1	4886	6	5	1	1.2	1.0	0.2
Norway	1	62 378	124	94	30	2.0	1.5	0.5
Switzerland	1	79 931	204	174	30	2.6	2.2	0.4

NA: not available.

NOTES: Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births = ((number of neonatal deaths)/(number of live births))*1000

Early neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births = ((number of early neonatal deaths)/(number of early live births))*1000

Late neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births = ((number of late neonatal deaths)/(number of late live births))*1000

Inclusion criteria were based on gestational age ≥ 22 weeks; if gestational age was missing, births were included if birth weight was at least 500 g.

Data from Cyprus are from 2007, and data from Greece from 2009.



C2_B: Neonatal mortality rate for all births and births at ≥24 weeks of gestation in 2010

Country/coverage	Source	Inclusion criteria for live births	Number of live births		Number of neonatal deaths		Neonatal mortality rate	
			All	≥24 weeks	All	≥24 weeks	All	≥24 weeks
Belgium								
BE: Brussels	1	22+ weeks or 500+ g	24 875	24 803	68	67	2.7	2.7
BE: Flanders	3	22+ weeks	69 637	69 614	159	136	2.3	2.0
BE: Wallonia	1	22+ weeks or 500+ g	38 228	38 137	80	70	2.1	1.8
Czech Republic	1	22+ weeks	116 399	116 376	196	190	1.7	1.6
Denmark	1	22+ weeks	63 273	63 243	122	95	1.9	1.5
Germany	2	22+ weeks	635 561	635 097	1541	NA	2.4	NA
Estonia	3	22+ weeks	15 816	15 802	30	20	1.9	1.3
Ireland (early cohort)								
Greece (2009)	1	24+ weeks	111 741	NA	238	NA	2.1	NA
Spain	1	22+ weeks	486,575	NA	1025	NA	2.1	NA
ES: Catalonia	1	22+ weeks	84 071	NA	158	NA	1.9	NA
ES: Valencia	2	22+ weeks	50 444	NA	126	119	2.5	2.4
France	2	22+ weeks or 500+ g	802 224	798 213	1881	1693	2.3	2.1
Italy	3	22+ weeks	544 991	539 959	1349	NA	2.5	NA
Cyprus (2007)	2	22+ weeks	8 575	8 517	14	NA	1.6	NA
Latvia	3	22+ weeks	19 139	19 136	69	63	3.6	3.3
Lithuania	1	22+ weeks	30 831	30 815	82	70	2.7	2.3
Luxembourg	2	22+ weeks	6 519	6 517	12	8	1.8	1.2
Hungary	1	22+ weeks	90 322	90 259	313	NA	3.5	NA
Malta	3	22+ weeks or 500+ g	4 018	4 016	18	16	4.5	4.0
Netherlands (cohort)	1	22+ weeks or 500+ g if GA missing	177 817	176 249	587	390	3.3	2.2
Austria	3	500+ grams	78 698	78 644	170	131	2.2	1.7
Poland	1	22+ weeks	413 295	413 070	1448	1267	3.5	3.1
Portugal	1	22+ weeks (not complete at 22-23 weeks)	101 463	101 269	167	157	1.6	1.6
Romania	2	22+ weeks	212 199	212 182	1160	911	5.5	4.3
Slovenia (cohort)	1	22+ weeks	22 298	22 278	40	25	1.8	1.1
Slovakia	1	22+ weeks	55 645	55 637	102	98	1.8	1.8
Finland	2	22+ weeks	61 191	61 126	92	79	1.5	1.3
Sweden	1	22+ weeks	114 706	114 648	180	146	1.6	1.3
United Kingdom								
UK: England and Wales (cohort)	5	22+ weeks	718 266	710 862	1822	1397	2.5	2.0
UK: Scotland	11	22+ weeks	57 151	57 102	144	120	2.5	2.1
UK: Northern Ireland	15	22+ weeks	25 586	25 252	96	75	3.8	3.0
Iceland	1	22+ weeks	4 886	4 870	6	4	1.2	0.8
Norway	1	22+ weeks	62 378	61 786	124	101	2.0	1.6
Switzerland	1	22+ weeks or 500+ g if GA missing	79 931	79 834	204	148	2.6	1.9

GA: gestational age.

NOTES: Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births = ((number of neonatal deaths)/(number of live births))*1000

Inclusion criteria were based on gestational age 22+ weeks; if gestational age was missing, births were included if birth weight was at least 500 g.

Rates could not be computed for Ireland (data on early neonatal deaths) and for Germany and Hungary at 24+ weeks (data on early neonatal deaths by gestational age)

Distribution refers to annual neonatal deaths except for the Netherlands, Slovenia, and England and Wales (cohort deaths).

For France, the number of neonatal deaths at 24+ weeks and more is estimated from a register with 90% of deaths recorded, corrected for missing values.

Denominators are estimated based on a nationally representative survey.

Data from Cyprus are from 2007 and data from Greece from 2009.

R3: Fetal and neonatal deaths due to congenital anomalies in 2010

		Fetal deaths due to CA (TOP included)	Fetal deaths due to CA (TOP not included)	Percentage of fetal deaths due to CA	Early neonatal deaths due to CA	Late neonatal deaths due to CA	Percentage of total neonatal deaths due to CA
Country/coverage	Source	N	N	%	N	N	%
Belgium							
BE: Brussels	1	84		37.7	17	9	38.2
BE: Flanders	3		71	20.9	31	6	23.1
BE: Wallonia	1	43		20.9	13	6	23.8
Czech Republic	4	99		21.6	27	NA	23.9
Denmark	3			NA	5	7	5.3
Germany (early)	1		72	3.4	179	NA	25.1
Estonia	3		1	1.5	7	0	21.9
Ireland (early)	1		81	23.0	67	NA	42.1
Greece							
Spain							
ES: Catalonia							
ES: Valencia	3		16	8.1	20	7	22.0
France (2008)	3			NA	275	153	22.5
FR: Regional register	1		16	15.2	NA	NA	NA
Italy							
Cyprus (2007)	3		5	18.5	4	1	35.7
Latvia	2		6	5.5	6	8	20.3
Lithuania	1		11	7.5	17	12	35.4
Luxembourg	2	13		31.7	2	0	16.7
Hungary	2		6	1.6	NA	NA	NA
Malta	1		2	11.1	9	1	55.6
Netherlands							
Austria	3			NA	37	14	30.0
Poland	1			NA	331	120	31.1
Portugal	1		22	6.6	16	8	14.2
Romania	2		67	7.8	236	108	29.7
Slovenia	1	39		33.1	3	0	7.1
Slovakia							
Finland	4		44	24.4	34	15	53.3
Sweden							
United Kingdom							
UK: England and Wales	4	540		14.5	427	175	28.8
UK: Scotland	11		32	11.0	28	6	23.6
UK: Northern Ireland	14		9	8.6	32	9	35.3
Iceland	1		1	5.9	2	0	33.3
Norway (2009)	1		21	9.8	26	7	16.3
Switzerland	1		28	9.6	30	16	22.7

NA: not available; TOP: termination of pregnancy; CA: congenital anomaly.

NOTES: Some countries were able to provide data on fetal deaths without TOP and others were unable to do so and their data therefore includes terminations of pregnancy at 22+ weeks. Data from Cyprus are from 2007.

R7: Incidence of tears to the perineum in 2010

Country/coverage	Source	All stated	Not stated	Percentage of women by				
				No	1st degree	2nd degree	3rd degree	4th degree
Belgium								
Czech Republic								
Denmark	1	48 885	0	48.3	24.4	23.2	3.7	0.5
Germany	1	422 893	0	64.3	16.5	17.4	1.7	0.1
Estonia *	1	12 426	0	99.1	NA	NA	0.9	
Ireland								
Greece								
Spain								
ES: Valencia	5	28 180	0	80.8	12.2	6.4	0.6	0.0
France**	1	11 335	210	57.4	41.8		0.8	
Italy								
Cyprus (2007)	1	4055	55	83.3	14.1	2.0	0.3	0.2
Latvia**	1	14 548	0	81.5	18.1		0.4	
Lithuania								
Luxembourg	1	4567	0	64.7	18.3	14.5	1.7	0.8
Hungary								
Malta ***	1	2700	0	53.1		46.9		
Netherlands*	1	81 181	64 627	NA	NA	NA	4.8	
Austria		56 209	0	98.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6
Poland	2	265 654	54	97.0	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
Portugal	7	55 938	19	83.8	10.6	5.0	0.6	0.0
Romania	5	110 061	155	94.7	1.6	3.6	0.1	0.0
Slovenia	1	17 965	0	86.2	7.7	5.9	0.2	0.0
Slovakia								
Finland	5	50 574	0	95.1	1.1	2.8	1.0	0.1
Sweden	1	94 042	0	NA	NA	NA	3.4	0.2
United Kingdom								
UK: England	6	495 973	928	47.9	19.4	29.6	3.0	0.2
UK: Wales	7	24 159	0	51.9	23.2	22.5	2.2	0.2
UK: Scotland	12	39 876	1224	50.1	16.8	30.0	2.9	0.2
Iceland	1	4834	0	37.9	22.7	35.2	3.9	0.3
Norway**	1	51 236	0	46.2	51.5		2.3	
Switzerland	3	52 649	218	54.4	21.3	21.2	2.9	0.2

NA: not available.

NOTES: * data refers to third and fourth degree tears; ** data refers to first and second degree tears combined and third and fourth degree tears combined; *** refers to all tears; data from Cyprus are from 2007.

R13: Percentage of all pregnancies following subfertility treatment in 2010

Country/coverage	Source	Number of women		Percentage of women by type of fertility treatment			
		Stated	Not stated	OI	IUI +/- OI	IVF, ICSI, IVM, FET	All treatments
Belgium							
BE: Brussels	1	22 583	1917	1.1	NA	3.6	NA
BE: Flanders	3	66 443	2210	NA	2.1	3.6	5.9
BE: Wallonia	1	36 397	1383	0.3	NA	3.8	NA
Czech Republic							
Denmark							
Germany							
Estonia	1	15 646	0	NA	NA	2.0	NA
Ireland							
Greece							
Spain							
France	1	13 677	1004	2.3	1.0	2.3	5.6
Italy	4	537 629	52	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.9
Cyprus (2007)	1	8237	118	NA	NA	NA	6.3
Latvia	1	19 003	NA	NA	NA	0.7	NA
Lithuania	1	30 568	NA	0.5	NA	NA	NA
Luxembourg	1	6436	4	0.8	0.9	2.4	4.1
Hungary	4	90 722	NA	NA	NA	0.7	NA
Malta	1	3952	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.6
Netherlands	1	124 084	51 787	1.2	1.3	1.5	4.1
Austria							
Poland							
Portugal							
Romania							
Slovenia	1	22 000	NA	0.4	0.1	2.3	2.8
Slovakia							
Finland	1	60 421	NA	0.7	0.6	2.3	3.5
Sweden							
United Kingdom	3	798 634	0	NA	NA	1.7	NA
Iceland	1	4 834	NA	NA	NA	3.6	NA
Norway	1	61 562	NA	0.1	NA	2.7	NA
Switzerland	2	78 784	NA	NA	NA	1.8	NA

OI: ovulation induction only; IUI: intrauterine insemination; IVF: in vitro fertilisation; ICSI: intracytoplasmic sperm injection; IVM: in vitro maturation; FET: frozen embryo transfer; NA: not available.

NOTES: Not stated is 0 if unknown cases were not listed.

Flanders - OI and IUI + OI combined. The Netherlands had serious concerns about the quality of these data. Norway data on OI are underreported. Cyprus data are from 2007 and combine all available treatments.

In Switzerland, the data include pregnancies following treatments performed in Switzerland in 2010.



R16: Distribution of place of birth by volume of deliveries in 2010

Country/ coverage	Source	All stated	Not stated	<500	500- 999	1000- 1499	1500- 2999	3000- 4999	≥5000	Home	Other
Belgium											
BE: Brussels	1	25 097	2	0.0	0.0	15.0	45.3	39.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
BE: Flanders	3	67 976	0	4.9	32.8	22.3	40.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
BE: Wallonia	1	38 430	0	7.9	28.8	32.9	21.1	9.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Czech Republic	1	115 113	0	3.2	28.4	25.2	23.2	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	1	63 504	9	0.5	4.4	7.9	31.4	28.1	26.5	1.2	0.0
Germany	6	637 664	0	16.1	33.7	25.0	22.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	1	15 884	0	17.6	17.5	0.0	16.6	47.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Ireland	1	75 595	0	0.0	0.0	3.2	27.2	13.9	55.1	0.3	0.3
Greece											
Spain											
ES: Valencia	2,3	51 785	221	3.2	8.0	23.6	43.4	8.9	12.6	0.1	0.1
France	1	14 893	10	2.5	14.8	20.5	43.2	18.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Italy	4	546 520	1100	7.3	24.3	24.4	29.6	11.7	2.6	0.1	0.0
Cyprus (2007)	1	8602	0	61.9	25.7	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	1	19 246	0	11.9	26.5	16.8	11.2	0.0	32.3	0.6	0.6
Lithuania	1	30 977	0	19.4	8.8	17.4	6.6	47.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
Luxembourg	1	6440	0	3.4	10.0	19.3	67.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Hungary											
Malta	1	4036	0	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Netherlands	1	177 192	1646	0.8	11.1	17.8	40.9	1.7	0.0	16.3	11.4
Austria	1	78 989	0	12.6	28.8	20.4	32.7	4.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
Poland	2	402 826	0	11.1	26.3	20.7	31.7	8.6	1.7	0.0	0.0
Portugal	3	100 194	86	1.1	2.5	7.1	45.6	26.2	5.3	0.1	12.0
Romania											
Slovenia	1	21 997	3	2.2	25.5	6.0	35.7	0.0	30.5	0.0	0.1
Slovakia											
Finland	1	44 267	0	4.0	14.1	11.9	35.0	34.9	27.6	0.0	0.2
Sweden	1	115 135	102	0.5	5.9	6.0	36.5	21.3	29.8	0.1	0.0
United Kingdom											
UK: England	4	621 661	62 038	2.0	0.8	1.2	24.2	39.8	28.7	2.7	0.6
UK: Wales	9	35 274	0	4.0	1.6	3.5	49.4	20.3	17.1	3.7	0.4
UK: Scotland	10,11	58 264	0	3.5	1.7	4.3	8.8	39.3	41.0	1.4	0.0
UK: Northern Ireland	14	25 313	2	0.2	3.9	15.5	28.6	29.8	21.6	0.4	0.1
Iceland	1	4903	0	16.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	71.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Norway	1	62 594	0	10.3		16.4	26.0	26.6	19.9	0.5	0.4
Switzerland	1	79 551	725	18.3	36.1	17.9	21.2	4.2	0.0	0.7	1.5

NOTES: In Switzerland, "other place" refers to birthing homes, in the Netherlands, other refers to maternity homes.
In the Czech Republic, data are only available on units with 3000+ deliveries, in Norway data were given for 500-1499 as one group. Data from Cyprus are from 2007.

R18: Episiotomy rate in 2010

Country/coverage	Source	Number of women delivering vaginally		Episiotomy	
		All stated	Not stated	Yes	No
Belgium					
BE: Brussels	1	19 687	42	36.1	63.9
BE: Flanders	3	55 934	0	54.0	46.0
BE: Wallonia	1	29 935	95	45.4	54.6
Czech Republic	1	97 062	0	51.2	48.8
Denmark	1	48 885	0	4.9	95.1
Germany	1	422 893	0	27.7	72.3
Estonia	1	12 426	0	16.0	84.0
Ireland					
Greece					
Spain	4	3 145	79	43.0	57.0
France	1	11 393	152	26.9	73.1
Italy					
Cyprus (2007)	1	4 063	45	75.0	25.0
Latvia	1	14 548	0	19.8	80.2
Lithuania					
Luxembourg	1	4 562	5	36.1	63.9
Hungary					
Malta	1	2 699	1	31.1	68.9
Netherlands	1	143 861	1 947	30.3	69.7
Austria					
Poland	2	265 708	0	67.5	32.5
Portugal	7	55 957	0	72.9	27.1
Romania	5	110 216	0	68.2	31.8
Slovenia	1	17 963	2	36.1	63.9
Slovakia					
Finland	1	50 574	0	24.1	75.9
Sweden	1	94 247	0	6.6	93.4
United Kingdom					
UK: England	6	496 901	0	19.4	80.6
UK: Wales	7	24 159	0	20.1	79.9
UK: Scotland	12	41 028	72	23.6	76.4
UK: Northern Ireland					
Iceland	1	4 834	0	7.2	92.8
Norway	1	51 352	0	18.8	81.2
Switzerland	3	52 867	0	27.7	72.3

NOTE: Data from Cyprus are from 2007.

Country	Source N°	Source name	Start date	Data from	Type of data	Coverage	Completeness	Participation	Linked Source	Institution	Other comments on data source
Switzerland	3	MS, Hospital Medical Statistics combined with data from the Swiss Federation of Midwives	1998	2010	H	C	± 99%	0	N	Swiss Federal Statistical Office, Swiss Federation of Midwives	National hospital data (+ some birthing homes), for indicators C10, R7, R15, R18 and R19 combined with data from the Swiss Federation of Midwives (births at home and in the remaining birthing homes)
Switzerland	4	BFHI, Baby Friendly Hospital Initiative	1999	2010	H	O	38%		N	Swiss Tropical and Public Health Institute on behalf of UNICEF Switzerland	UNICEF initiative to promote breastfeeding